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VOL III.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY EVENING, AUGUST 8, 1894

Гне	HAWAIIAN STAR.
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ARRIVE AT H'N'LULULEA FROM SAN F'CISCO S. OR VANCOUVER	VE HONOLULU FOR AN FRANCISCO OR VANCOUVER.
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METEOROLOGICAL RECORD. by the Government Survey, Published

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TIME TABLE. From and After June 1st, 1893 THAINS

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		то но	NOLUL	U.		
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A.M. A.M. P.M. P.M. Leave Ewa Mill. 6:21 10:43 5:42 Leave Pearl City. 5:55 11:15 4:15 6:10 A-Saturday's only. C-Sunday's excepted. B-Daily D-Saturday's excepted

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making in California since the vine was first planted by the friars more than a contury ago, but the wine is not so good. The grapes and the soil are as favorable to the production of good wine as ever, but the great and increasing demand in the east and in Europe for California wines not only leads to their adulteration, but the preducers do not allow it to "age," which is necessary to good wine, as a flavor is only developed through slow changes of time. Some manufacturers of today attempt to produce this result by giving the wine is both water, which causes it to appear as old wine, but no artificial process can give it the pure "bounget" that is given by time. When wines were made only for home consumption, the white wine was stowed away in cellars, the bottles between layers of sand, so as to keep it cool. Here they consinced for five and six and sometimes eight years. In those days every rancher made his own wines. Each mission had its own winery, and these who ory rancher made his own wine. Each mission had its own winer, and these who were too pear to grow a few across of grapes and set up a crude distillery herrowed from their neighbors. There was no expect trade in California wines until several years after the American occupation. A Frenchman named Vignes planted a vine-yard and began to make wine for exportation to the states. His vineyard, then in the suburits of Los Angeles pueblo, is in the suburits of Los Angeles pueblo, is now overgrown with brick houses. Others followed, and the demand for California wines became so great that the best white wine was exported within three years, and wine "S years old" was made in one year.

Some of the winemakers tried the French method of adulterating by reduc-ing the quantity of grapes and introduc-ing a certain amount of sugar and water, but they soon learned that this was a los-Ing business, as the grapes were very abundant, and the large, luseious White Mission and Bire Mission varieties yielded

from 20 to 25 per cent of sugar, and consequently they lost manay on the sugar they had purchased for adulteration.

Then they resorted to another experiment, evidently devoting more of their energy to achemis to deceive the wine drinker than to miss the manufacture to



the adulteration pays. This stuff was and in Europe.

In upon the risk of loss of life, to say this is a harmless adulteration so far as nothing of less of property, from summer supply is the purest yet discovered in

maticle settlers. For a term of three months from date, lumber and all building materials will be supplied, and delivered at Pearl at much lower price than ever before obtained.

The climate of California being differing the property of the company of the lumber dealers in this city. Those who now own lots as well as those who propose to become residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this oppose to be come residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this oppose to be come residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this oppose to be come residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace the oppose to be come residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this oppose to be come residents of that growing city, will do well to embrace this oppose to be company will carry such residents and their families from Pearl City to Honolalu in the morning larriving a little before seven what of the morning larriving a little before seven what of the morning larriving a little before seven what of the morning larriving a little after five o'clock, for ten cannot each way, a rate less than one cent per mile. The rates on all oriter passenger trains running during the day or night well to come per mile first class.

A good school is about to be opened in the Peninsula, in the large, new school-house-crected by Mr. 3, T. Waterhouse. Residents living at Pearl City heights, labove Pearl City stations to addrome the residents and the residents living at Pearl City heights, labove Pearl City stations to addrome the residence of the purpose of attending school is from out, will be allowed to ride free our regulating trains between Pearl City, for the purpose of attending school affect of the well as the purpose of attending school affect of the well as the purpose of attending school affect on the regulation of a single school affect on the residual and in that locality.

But the president way of the purpose of attending school affect on the pening of the purpose of attending s

The principal ranchers had their own from the sale of his novels, of which he distilleries—crude and curious—but they turned out better wine than we get today.

Very little was experted, as only one of two vessels a year came, and as bottles, on was given to trade, and the wine re-nained in the receiver until it became old old respectation in total. Dar Antonio F. boronel, now a resident of Los Angeles, still preserves as relies his grade

NO. 116

[Special Correspondence.]

Los Angeles, July 21.—There has been much improvement in machinery for wine making in California since the vine was first planted by the friars more than a centrary ago, but the wine is not so good. The course of grapes on hides, which were larged, but the wine is not so good. The

NOT ON DUTY. Unwise Policy That Controls the Life Sav-

Curcago, July 17.—One would imagine that the recent heavy storms and attend-ant loss of life on the lake and Atlantic coasts would bring vividly home to the the pay received by the members of our life saving scryice. Although these men must be of at least average intelligence, of bravery far ex-ceeding the general standard and always

in the Farmers' Almanuc be on breach of good taste, and his land system of street illumination, by which the Zamps were not lighted on nights thus, according to the calendar, should be bathed in moscalight. When it so impressed that the weather clerk sent clouds to hide Luna's face and rain to those the gutters, the streets were dark and dangerous. In one city that adopted the PRIMITYE WINE PRESS.

to yield all of the pure juitee that could be squeezed out of them the skins were placed in vass of water with a very cheap article of sugar, and there the stuff ferments and is turned into barrels. This process is repeated four or five times, or as long as there is any strength or coloring matter in the grape skin, as a soup home is boiled over at a cheap boarding house. Sugar being cheaper sow than in the earle days, the adulteration pays. This stuff was and is sold for wine in the cast and in Europe. This is a harmless adulteration so far as

It is sold for wine in the cast and in Europe. This is a harmless adulteration so for as unbealthfulness is concerned. Owing to the great percentage of sugar in the Call fornia grape, the wines naturally contain a great per cent of alcohol, and instead of adding the usual adulteration (about 5 per cent of alcohol) it is obviated by picking the grape earlier in the season, when it contains less of saccharine substance, and thereby reducing the percentage of alcohol. This class of wine must be allowed to age in order to acquire body and character. Another method of producing light wine" is to plaint in a separate vineyard only that variety of grapes that does not contain a large percentage of sing ar. But winemakers who grow for the market do not make this distinction. Only the rancher who grows for home consumption makes an art of viticulture by planting a certain kind of grape in a light or heavy soil, for experience has demonstrated that the grape gives quality to the wine, while the soil only modifies that only reached by experiment. There are no summer rains to spoil the grape. Mildew is found only in low, wet places, were vineyards are not planted, and there are no atmospheric disturbances is compared to the saving crew.

He climate of California being different for the surface within cali. He was a world, perfection in winemaking was only reached by experiment. There are no summer rains to spoil the grape. Mildew is found only in low, wet places, were vineyards are not planted, and there has a many appear and her incompared the grape. Even the slightest influence is of the 11 lives that were imperiled by the

The beirs of Dumas, pere, are still en-